CONTENTS

Volume 37. No. 1—July

Editorial
New perspectives in giardiasis 1
Farthing, M. J. G.

Killing of α-haemolytic and non-haemolytic *Escherichia coli* strains in human serum and polymorphonuclear leucocytes 3
Siegfried, L., Puzová, H., Kmeťová, M. and Kerestešová, A.

Plasmid profiles of "*Campylobacter upsaliensis*" isolated from blood cultures and stools of paediatric patients 8
Da Silva Tatley, Fernanda M., Lastovica, A. J. and Steyn, L. M.

The iron uptake mechanisms of eneteropathogenic *Escherichia coli*: the use of haem and haemoglobin during growth in an iron-limited environment 15
Law, D., Wilkie, K. M., Freeman, R. and Gould, F. K.

Production of enterotoxin and cytotoxin in *Campylobacter jejuni* strains isolated in Costa Rica 22
Florin, Inger and Antillon, Florencia

Factors that influence the interaction of *Campylobacter jejuni* with cultured mammalian cells 30
Konkel, M. E., Corwin, M. D., Joens, L. A. and Cieplak, W.

Fibronectin binding of *Lactobacillus* species isolated from women with and without bacterial vaginosis 38
Nagy, Elisabeth, Fröman, G. and Mårdh, P.-A.

Cytopathic effect of *Haemophilus ducreyi* for human foreskin cell culture 43
Alfa, M. J.

An analysis of lectin agglutination as a means of sub-dividing gonococcal serovars 51
Moyes, A. and Young, H.

Classification of oral pigmented anaerobic bacilli by pyrolysis mass spectrometry and biochemical tests 56
Magee, J. T., Hindmarch, J. M., Duerden, B. I. and Goodwin, L.

Radiochemical assay to measure the biofilm produced by coagulase-negative staphylococci on solid surfaces and its use to quantitate the effects of various antibacterial compounds of the formation of the biofilm 62
Hussain, M., Collins, C., Hastings, J. G. M. and White, P. J.

Characterisation of hospital isolates of *Moraxella (Branhamella) catarrhalis* by SDS–PAGE of whole-cell proteins, immunoblotting and restriction-endonuclease analysis 70
McKenzie, H., Morgan, M. G., Jordens, Zoe J., Enright, M. C. and Bain, Marion

Cytotoxicity of *Bacillus piliformis* 77
Riley, L. K., Caffrey, C. J., Musille, V. S. and Meyer, J. K.

Volume 37. No. 2—August

Editorial
Microbes in the air—when to count! (The role of air sampling in hospitals) 81
Humphreys, Hilary

Characterisation of non-pigmented species of the genus *Prevotella* by polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis 83
Yousefi-Mashouf, R., Eley, A. and Duerden, B. I.

High prevalence of stably derepressed class-I-β-lactamase expression in multiresistant clinical isolates of *Enterobacter cloacae* from Greek hospitals 91
Tzelepi, E., Tzouvelekis, L. S., Vatopoulos, A. C., Mentis, A. F., Tsakris, A. and Legakis, N. J.

Analysis of genetic variability of penicillinase non-producing *Neisseria gonorrhoeae* strains with different levels of resistance to penicillin 96
De La Fuente, L. and Vázquez, J. A.

Protection conferred on mice by combinations of monoclonal antibodies directed against outer-membrane proteins or smooth lipopolysaccharide of *Brucella* 100
Jacques, I., Cloeckaert, A., Limet, J. N. and Dubray, G.

Epidemiological markers of *Salmonella typhimurium* isolates in Rome 104
Martini, Annarita, Filetici, Emma and Fantasia, Mirella

Evaluation of methods for typing coagulase-negative staphylococci 109
Dryden, M. S., Talsania, H. G., Martin, S., Cunningham, M., Richardson, J. F., Cookson, B., Marples, R. R. and Phillips, I.

Cytopathic effects of *Helicobacter pylori* on cultured mammalian cells 118
Konishi, H., Ishibashi, M., Morshed, M. G. and Nakazawa, T.

Motility as a factor in the colonisation of gnotobiotic piglets by *Helicobacter pylori* 123
Eaton, K. A., Morgan, D. R. and Krakowka, S.

Cleavage of immunoglobulin A1, A2 and G by proteases from clinical isolates of *Pasteurella multocida* 128
Pouedras, P., Andre, P. M., Donnio, P. Y. and Avril, J. L.

Effect of haemin limitation on the cytochrome complement and glucose metabolism of non-typable *Haemophilus influenzae* 133
O'Reilly, T., MacIver, I., Poole, R. K., Niven, D. F., Martin, P. G. and Brown, M. R. W.

Plasmid content and localisation of the STaI (STaP) gene in enterotoxigenic *Escherichia coli* with a non-radioactive polynucleotide gene probe 141
Bertin, A.

Obituary Notice 148

Books Received 150

Volume 37. No. 3—September

Editorial
Spotted Fever in the Mediterranean 153
Cocuzza, Clementina

Books Received 154

Further evidence that genotypically closely related strains of *Legionella pneumophila* can express different serogroup specific antigens 155
Harrison, T. G., Saunders, N. A., Haththotuwa, A., Doshi, N. and Taylor, A. G.

DNA restriction fragment length polymorphism differentiates recurrence from relapse in treatment failures of *Streptococcus pyogenes* pharyngitis 162
Bingen, E., Denamur, E., Lambert-Zechovsky, N., Braimi, N., El Lakany, M. and Elion, J.

The isolation and characterisation of a major outer-membrane protein from *Bacteroides distasonis* 165
Wexler, Hannah M., Getty, C. and Fisher, G.

Comparison of a blood-free medium and a filtration technique for the isolation of *Campylobacter* spp. from diarrhoeal stools of hospitalised patients in central Australia 176
Albert, M. J., Tee, W., Leach, A., Asche, V. and Penner, J. L.

Intra- and inter-species mobilisation of non-conjugative plasmids in staphylococci 180
Udo, E. E., Love, H. and Grubb, W. B.

Typing of Australian methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* strains by pulsed field gel electrophoresis 187
Wei, M.-Q. and Grubb, W. B.

Carotenoid pigment levels in *Staphylococcus aureus* and sensitivity to oleic acid 192
Xiong, Z. and Kapral, F. A.

The typing of *Staphylococcus epidermidis* by a lectin-binding assay 195
Jarløv, J. O., Hansen, J.-E. S., Rosdahl, Vibeke T. and Espersen, F.

Purification and characterisation of elastase from *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 201
Sloot, N., Thomas, M., Marre, R. and Gatermann, S.

Correlation between cytotoxin production and sporulation in *Clostridium difficile* 206
Kamiya, S., Ogura, H., Meng, X. Q. and Nakamura, S.

Restricted distribution of *Streptococcus milleri* carbohydrate type antigens amongst other viridans streptococci 211
Inoue, M., Matsunoshita, Nobuko and Yakushiji, T.

Monoclonal antibodies to a 16-kDa antigen of *Serpulina (Treponema) hyodysenteriae* 214
Thomas, W. and Sellwood, R.

In-vitro susceptibility of *Giardia lamblia* to albendazole, mebendazole and other chemotherapeutic agents 221
Cedillo-Rivera, R. and Muñoz, O.

Books Received 224

Volume 37. No. 4—October

Editorial
Azole drug resistance in *Candida* species 225
Warnock, D. W.

Extracellular proteins as a potential marker of active *Staphylococcus aureus* infection in bone 227
Krikler, S. J. and Lambert, P. A.

The production of fatty acid modifying enzyme (FAME) and lipase by various staphylococcal species 232
Long, J. P., Hart, J., Albers, W. and Kapral, F. A.

The esterification of fatty acids by *Staphylococcus aureus* fatty acid modifying enzyme (FAME) and its inhibition by glycerides 235
Kapral, F. A., Smith, S. and Lal, D.

The production of a bactericidal monoglyceride in staphylococcal abscesses 238
Engler, H. D. and Kapral, F. A.

Evaluation of the PhP System for biochemical-fingerprint typing of strains of *Salmonella* of serotype Typhimurium 245
Katouli, M., Kühn, I., Wollin, R. and Möllby, R.

The use of biochemical fingerprinting, phage typing and antimicrobial-susceptibility testing in the detection of epidemic strains of *Salmonella* of serotype Typhimurium in Iran 252
Katouli, M., Wollin, R., Kühn, I., Farhoudi-Moghaddam, A. A. and Möllby, R.

Treatment of experimental infections of mice with bacteriophages 258
Soothill, J. S.

Production of haemolysis and its correlation with enterotoxicity in *Aeromonas* spp. 262
Singh, D. V. and Sanyal, S. C.

Association of *Haemophilus ducreyi* with cell-culture lines 268
Shah, Latika, Davies, H. A. and Wall, R. A.

A pyrolysis mass spectrometry study of the non-pigmented *Prevotella* species 273
Magee, J. T., Yousefi-Mashouf, R., Hindmarch, J. M. and Duerden, B. I.

Appraisal of the total blood lymphocyte proliferation assay as a diagnostic tool in screening for tuberculosis 283
Fiavey, N. P. and Frankenburg, S.

A simple and rapid method for the detection and identification of mycobacteria using mycobactin 286
Barclay, R., Furst, Vanessa and Smith, I.

Initial organ localisation of blood-borne *Candida albicans* in a rat model of disseminated candidosis 291
Katz, S., Grosfeld, J. L., Folkening, W. J., Rosenthal, R. S. and Merkel, G. J.

Books Received 295

Announcements 296

Volume 37. No. 5—November

Editorial
Prospects for expanding the use of β-lactamase inhibitors 297
Thomson, C. J. and Amyes, S. G. B.

Haemagglutination profiles of *Helicobacter* species that cause gastritis in man and animals 299
Taylor, Nancy S., Hasubski, Anna T., Fox, J. G. and Lee, A.

The adherence of verocytotoxin-producing *Escherichia coli* to rabbit intestinal cells 304
Ashkenazi, S., Larocco, M., Murray, B. E. and Cleary, T. G.

Sharing of virulence-associated properties at the phenotypic and genetic levels between enteropathogenic *Escherichia coli* and *Hafnia alvei* 310
Albert, M. J., Faruque, S. M., Ansaruzzaman, M., Islam, M. M., Haider, K., Alam, K., Kabir, I. and Robins-Browne, R.

A 15-year study of the role of *Aeromonas* spp. in gastro-enteritis in hospitalised children 315
Gluskin, I., Batash, D., Shoseyov, D., Mor, A., Kazak, R., Azizi, E. and Boldur, I.

Differentiated Caco-2 cells as a model for enteric invasion by *Campylobacter jejuni* and *C. coli* 319
Everest, P. H., Goossens, H., Butzler, J.-P., Lloyd, D., Knutton, S., Ketley, J. M. and Williams, P. H.

Mononuclear cell response in the liver of mice infected with hepatotoxigenic *Campylobacter jejuni* 326
Kita, E., Nishikawa, F., Kamikaidou, N., Nakano, A., Katsui, N. and Kashiba, S.

A biphasic system for primary isolation of mycobacteria compared to solid medium and broth culture 332
Hoffner, S. E., Haile, M. and Källenius, G.

Inhibition of rat alveolar macrophage phagocytic function by a *Pseudomonas cepacia* lipase 335
Straus, D. C., Lonon, Miriam K. and Hutson, J. C.

Detection of bacterial interaction with lactoferrin by an enzyme-linked ligand binding assay (ELBA) 341
Kishore, A. R., Erdei, J., Kalfas, S., Forsgren, A. and Naidu, A. S.

Yeast-specific DNA probes and their application for the detection of *Candida albicans* 346
Holmes, A. R., Lee, Y. C., Cannon, R. D., Jenkinson, H. F. and Shepherd, M. G.

Nosocomial infection with *Clostridium difficile* investigated by pyrolysis mass spectrometry 352
Cartmill, T. D. I., Orr, K., Freeman, R., Sisson, P. R. and Lightfoot, N. F.

Diagnosis of typhus infection with *Rickettsia tsutsugamushi* by polymerase chain reaction 357
Sugita, Y., Nagatani, T., Okuda, K., Yoshida, Y. and Nakajima, H.

Announcement 360
Books Received 360

Volume 37. No. 6—December

Editorial
Nomenclature of *Salmonella* 361
Old, D. C.

Serum antibodies to Verotoxin-producing *Escherichia coli* (VTEC) strains in patients with haemolytic uraemic syndrome 364
Kishore, K., Rattan, A., Bagga, A., Srivastava, R. N., Manju Nath, N. and Shriniwas

Comparison of cell-wall teichoic acid with high-molecular-weight extracellular slime material from *Staphylococcus epidermidis* 368
Hussain, M., Hastings, J. G. M. and White, P. J.

Immunological response to *Staphylococcus aureus* fibronectin-binding protein 376
Ciborowski, P., Flock, J.-I. and Wadström, T.

Protein from *Shigella sonnei* infection by immunisation of rabbits with *Plesiomonas shigelloides* (SVC 01) 382
Sayeed, S., Sack, D. A. and Qadri, F.

Use of ribosomal RNA gene restriction patterns to investigate two outbreaks of campylobacter enteritis in Melbourne, Australia 385
Tee, Wee, Mayall, B., Lucas, C. R., Rayner, R., Pearson, S. and Dwyer, B.

Character and origin of vacuoles induced in mammalian cells by the cytotoxin of *Helicobacter pylori* 389
Catrenich, C. E. and Chestnut, M. H.

The significance of free and immune-complexed hydatid-specific antigen(s) as an immunodiagnostic tool for human hydatidosis 396
Kanwar, J. R. and Vinayak, V. K.

Evaluation of a recombinant antigen ELISA for the diagnosis of acute toxoplasmosis and comparison with traditional antigen ELISAs 404
Johnson, A. M., Roberts, Helen and Tenter, Astrid M.

The clinical comparison of Oxoid Signal with Bactec blood culture systems for the detection of streptococcal and anaerobic bacteraemias 410
Hutchinson, Nicolette A., Thomas, F. D. and Shanson, D. C.

Identification of highly conserved and species-specific polypeptides of *Haemophilus ducreyi* 413
Alfa, Michelle J., Yang, Chun-Lin, Slaney, L. A., Kwok, Amita Y. C., Ronald, A. R. and Jay, F. T.

Identification of surface-exposed *Yersinia pestis* proteins by radio-iodination and biotinylation 420
Abath, F. G. C., Almeida, A. M. P. and Ferreira, L. C. S.

Index Subjects 425
Index Authors 430